

SIGNING & MARKING GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS SHALL BE FABRICATED AND ERECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DETAILS SHOWN IN THE PLANS, THE "MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES", CURRENT EDITION, AND THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SPECIFICATIONS, SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, AND/OR SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
2. SIGN ERECTION STATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE AND MAY BE ADJUSTED TO MEET FIELD CONDITIONS WHERE NECESSARY, BUT SHALL BE WITHIN THE LIMITATIONS SET FORTH IN THE MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, CURRENT EDITION. NO SIGN LOCATION SHALL BE CHANGED BY THE CONTRACTOR OR BY THE PROJECT ENGINEER WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL FROM THE OFFICE OF TRAFFIC SAFETY AND DESIGN.
3. ALL STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS SHALL BE ERECTED AT A HEIGHT OF 7 FEET ABOVE THE NORMAL EDGE OF PAVEMENT TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIGN ASSEMBLY.
- 4A. HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE FOR STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MOUNTED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE 6 FEET FROM THE FACE OF THE GUARDRAIL TO THE NEARER EDGE OF THE SIGN(S). WHICHEVER IS GREATER, THE HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE IN NON-MOUNTABLE CURB SECTIONS SHALL BE AT LEAST 2 FEET FROM THE CURB FACE TO THE NEARER EDGE OF THE SIGN(S).
- 4B. HORIZONTAL CLEARANCE FOR STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MOUNTED BEHIND GUARD RAIL SHALL BE 6 FEET FROM THE FACE OF THE GUARD RAIL TO THE NEARER EDGE OF THE SIGN(S).
5. SINGLE PLATE, HORIZONTAL RECTANGULAR SIGNS OVER 48 INCHES IN WIDTH SHALL BE MOUNTED ON TWO POSTS WITH 2 EACH 2 INCH X 1/2 INCH X (WIDTH OF SIGN) ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED STEEL STRAPS. THE STRAPS SHALL BE FLUSH WITH THE BACK OF THE SIGN WITH ONE EACH ACROSS THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE SIGN. THE CENTERLINE OF EACH POST SHALL BE INSET 1/6TH OF THE SIGN WIDTH FROM THE EDGE OF THE SIGN. SIGN PLATE BOLT HOLES SHALL BE 3/8 INCH DIAMETER. DRILLED OR PUNCHED, AS SHOWN ON THE SIGN PLATE DETAILS.
6. EACH 42 OR 48 INCH WIDE X 18 OR 24 INCH HIGH SIGN REQUIRES ONE 2 INCH X 1/2 INCH X (WIDTH OF SIGN) ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED STEEL STRAP LOCATED IN THE CENTER OF THE SIGN AND FLUSH WITH THE BACK OF THE SIGN.
7. SIGN ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE MOUNTED ON ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED STEEL STRAP FRAMES. FOR DETAILS AND STRAP SPECIFICATIONS REFER TO SIGN ASSEMBLY-TYPICAL FRAMING DETAILS.
8. TYPE 3 (HIGH INTENSITY) REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE USED FOR ALL STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS REQUIRING REFLECTORIZED BACKGROUNDS EXCEPT AS SPECIFIED BELOW OR SPECIFIED OTHERWISE IN THE PLANS. EITHER CLASS 1 OR CLASS 2 ADHESIVE BACKING IS PERMISSIBLE.
9. TYPE 9 (VERY HIGH INTENSITY) REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE USED FOR ALL RED SERIES SIGNS (R1-1, R1-2, R1-3A, R1-4A, R5-1, R5-1A).
10. TYPE 9 (VERY HIGH INTENSITY) FLOURESCENT YELLOW GREEN REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE USED FOR SCHOOL ZONE (S1-1, S2-1, S3-1, S4-3, AND THE TOP PORTION OF THE S5-1) SIGNS, BICYCLES CROSSING (W11-1) SIGNS, AND PEDESTRIAN CROSSING SIGNS SPECIFICALLY LISTED ABOVE AND ALL REGULATORY SIGNS PLACED AS PART OF THE SCHOOL ZONE SIGNING SHALL HAVE TYPE 1X (VERY HIGH INTENSITY) REFLECTIVE SHEETING BACKGROUNDS OF THE APPROPRIATE COLOR.
11. TYPE 9 (VERY HIGH INTENSITY) FLOURESCENT YELLOW REFLECTIVE SHEETING SHALL BE USED FOR ALL WARNING SIGNS.
12. A 1/2 INCH MINIMUM AIR SPACE SHALL BE REQUIRED BETWEEN ALL SIGN PLATES WITHIN AN ASSEMBLY.
13. WHERE SIGNS WITHIN AN ASSEMBLY EXTEND BELOW THE STANDARD MOUNTING HOLES ON THE POST(S). ADDITIONAL 3/8 INCH DIAMETER HOLE(S), DRILLED OR PUNCHED, SHALL BE REQUIRED TO PROPERLY MOUNT THE ASSEMBLY.
14. THE CONTRACTOR WILL, AS REQUESTED BY THE DISTRICT TRAFFIC OPERATIONS ENGINEER, BE REQUIRED TO REMOVE ANY EXISTING SIGNS THAT ARE DUPLICATED OR ARE CONTRARY TO THESE SIGN PLANS.
15. SHIELDS SHALL BE 0.08 INCH ALUMINUM OF THE SIZE AND SHAPE SPECIFIED IN THE PLANS. U.S. AND GEORGIA SHIELD LEGENDS SHALL BE BLACK NUMERALS AND LETTERS SILK SCREENED ON WHITE. TYPE 1X (PRISMATIC LENS) REFLECTIVE SHEETING BACKGROUNDS WITH NO BORDERS.
16. SPACING BETWEEN LETTERS OR OTHER CHARACTERS THAT IS NOT SHOWN IN THE PLANS MAY BE RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER, BUT SHALL CONFORM TO INTERSTATE SIGNING REQUIREMENTS.
17. YELLOW OVERLAYS SHALL BE 0.08 INCH ALUMINUM OF THE SIZE SPECIFIED IN THE PLANS. LEGENDS SHALL BE BLACK LETTERS, NUMERALS, AND SYMBOLS SILK SCREENED ON STANDARD INTERSTATE YELLOW. TYPE III (ENCAPSULATED LENS) REFLECTIVE SHEETING BACKGROUNDS. SEE GENERAL NOTE NO. 4 FOR BORDER. SIGN PANELS BEHIND YELLOW OVERLAYS SHALL BE THE SAME COLOR AS THE REST OF THE SIGN.
17. STRUCTURE NUMBER SHALL BE PLACED ON OUTSIDE SHOULDER VERTICAL SUPPORT OF STRUCTURE USING DIE CUT, 6 INCH SERIES "D," WHITE, TYPE I (ENCLOSED LENS) REFLECTIVE SHEETING CHARACTERS ON STANDARD INTERSTATE GREEN, TYPE I (ENCLOSED LENS) REFLECTIVE SHEETING. THE STRUCTURE NUMBER, WHICH SHALL READ FROM TOP TO BOTTOM, SHALL BE PLACED AT EYE LEVEL AND POSITIONED SO THAT IT IS VISIBLE TO ONCOMING TRAFFIC. COAT AREA WHERE STRUCTURE NUMBER IS TO BE PLACED WITH PRIMER AND ALLOW TO DRY BEFORE PLACING STRUCTURE NUMBER. ON TYPE VII STRUCTURES. STRUCTURE NUMBER SHALL BE PLACED ON TYPE I ALUMINUM SIGN MATERIAL WITH GREEN, ENGINEERING GRADE, REFLECTIVE SHEETING BACKGROUND AND ATTACHED TO BRIDGE PIER ON OUTSIDE SHOULDER IN THE SAME ORIENTATION AS ABOVE.
18. FOR ASSEMBLY DETAILS AND ASSEMBLY COMPONENTS DETAILS ON ALUMINUM BOLTED EXTRUDED PANELS. REFER TO GEORGIA STANDARDS 9041 AND 9042.
19. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF AASHTO M 314 GRADE 55.
20. SHORING SHALL BE INCLUDED AT NO COST TO THE DEPARTMENT IF REQUIRED FOR FOOTING CONSTRUCTION ON SIGN PROJECTS WITH NO ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION.
21. IT SHALL BE THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO AVOID ANY INTERFERENCE WITH UNDERGROUND UTILITIES. ANY DAMAGE TO UTILITIES CAUSED BY THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE. CONTRACTOR SHALL CALL 811 PRIOR TO ANY DIGGING.
22. COST FOR ANY REQUIRED TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN PRICE BID FOR SIGN STRUCTURE.
23. ANY TREES, SHRUBS, OR FLOWERS THAT ARE DAMAGED DURING INSTALLATION OF NEW SIGN STRUCTURES SHALL BE REPLACED IN KIND AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO THE DEPARTMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 702 OF THE GEORGIA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, EXCEPT THAT SECTION 702.17 SHALL NOT APPLY TO THIS PROJECT.